

Supplementary Table 1: List of all extant rhinoceros species, estimated population sizes, current status according to the IUCN (www.iucnredlist.org) and whether or not genetic material has been preserved in the Frozen Zoo®.

Species	IUCN Status	Current Population	Genetic Material Preserved
Northern white rhinoceros (<i>Ceratotherium simum cottoni</i>)	Extinct in the wild	2	Yes
Southern white rhinoceros (<i>Ceratotherium simum simum</i>)	Near threatened	~20,000	Yes
Black rhinoceros (<i>Diceros bicornis</i>)	Critically endangered	~5,000	Yes
Greater one-horned rhinoceros (<i>Rhinoceros unicornis</i>)	Vulnerable	>3,500	Yes
Sumatran rhinoceros (<i>Dicerorhinus sumatrensis</i>)	Critically endangered	<100	Yes
Javan rhinoceros (<i>Rhinoceros sondaicus</i>)	Critically endangered	~60	No